## Big Wealth in Hands of Few

Control More Than \$100,-000,000 Each.

### ROCKEFELLER AT HEAD OF LIST

Oil King's Estate Is Now Estimated at Between Three and Flve Billion-Veritable Dynasty in Every Important Industry.

New York.-Fifty families in the United States control over \$100,000,000 each, 100 families control over \$50, 000,000 each, and 500 families control over \$10,000,000 each.

John D. Rockefeller's estate is now up to \$3,000,000,000.

Five billion dollars of wealth in the United States has been handed down to heirs, many of whom were incompetents, in the last fifteen years.

Two hundred persons in the United States control \$15,000,000,000; in France the same amount is controlled by 480 times that number of people, or 96,000.

Dynasties to Fore.

Industrially the United States is be-coming dynastic—there is a veritable dynasty in each important industrial structure, some of which are: Sixty per cent of the tobacco trust

wealth is in the hands of ten families, Twelve families, with the Rockefeller family away in the lead, control 50 per cent of the oil industry.

The railroads of the country are controlled by 1.3 per cent of the stockholders.

One and five-tenths per cent of the stockholders in the steel trust possess

51 per cent of the stock. Two families control 51 per cent of the stock in the harvester interests.

These startling figures on the concentration of wealth in the United States were obtained from Henry H. Klein, deputy commissioner of ac-counts of New York city and a deep student of economic affairs. He has spent ten years collecting concrete facts on the pyramiding of American

the recent statement of George P. Hampton, managing director of the Roman empire.

Fifty Families in United States Farmers' National council, that 33 individuals own 2 per cent of the entire American wealth. He estimated this 2 per cent at about \$4,827,500,-Mr. Hampton gave no names, but the following list of individuals and estates and their vast holdings, checked up to a recent date, was giv-

en by Mr. Klein:	
Estates or individuals-	Amount
John D. and William Rocke-	
feller, \$3,000,000,000 to	000,000,000.2
Pratt family	400,000,000
Harkness	400,000,000
Carnegie	300,000,000
Weyerhaeuser estate	\$00,000,000
Vanderbilta	300,000,000
Astors	300,000,000
Payne Whitney family	200,000,000
Frick estate	150,000,000
Goelets	100,000,000
J. J. Hill estate	100,000,000
Hetty Green estate	100,000,000
Field estate	100,000,000
Harriman	100,000,000
Morgans, \$150,000,000 to	200,000,000
Flagler estate	100,000,000
Anthony Brady estate	100,000,000
Gould estate	100,000,000
Widener	80,000,000
George Farr Bakers	90,000,000

OURSELL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O	80,800,U
Stilmana	I CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
Issac Stevanson	79,000,00
hencedy-Todd group	78,000,00
Sage estate	85,000.0X
Blair cetate	\$0,000,00
Rhinelanders	\$0,000,00
	80,000,00
Rogery	
Armours assessment	100,000,00
Swift	100,000,00
A. C. James family	60,000,00
Cleveland Dodge	60,000,00
Archbold estate	50,000,00
Mills estate	80,000,00
	80,000,00
Daniel Reid estate	
Plant estate	\$0,000,00
Morris	80,000,00
Pullman estata	80,000,00
Searles estate	50,000,00
	N. Person

There are many familles Mr. Klein mentioned in the \$40,000,000 and this includes Mrs. William Leeds, now Princess Christopher of Greece, and Alexander Smith Cochrane, until recently America's "richest bachelor" and now the husband of Mme. Ganna Walska, opera singer.

Mr. Klein's list, which is several pages long, does not go below the \$10,-000,000 class.

Getting it Over With Quickly, Columbia City, Ind.—Claude Zol-man was divorced from Maud Zolman on the third floor of the courthouse. He went immediately to the second floor for a marriage license and was married on the first floor to Sarah Jones, all within an hour and without leaving the building.

# Historic Tract Being Reclaimed

Famous "Campagna Romana" Is Being Cultivated and Is Yielding Big Crops.

### LAYS IDLE FOR MANY YEARS

Since the Fall of the Roman Empire This Once Fruitful Tract Has Been Uncultivated-To Reclaim Many Thousand Acres.

Ostia, Italy,-Efforts are being made to reclaim and plant parts of the vast tract of land which stretches for several miles around Rome and goes by the name of the "Campagna Romana." Mr. Klein's attention was called to It has been allowed to remain idle and uncultivated ever since the fall of the

Before that time it was a sort of terrestrial paradise; villas and gardens were dotted all over it as far as the eye could see, it was luxuriant with fruits and flowers, it supplied food and work for thousands upon thousands of men, it was one of the most beautiful and intensely cultivated spots in the world.

When Rome, however, was obliged to resign her position as "the mistress of the world," the "campagna" was abandoned and gradually became a marshy, malaria-infected desert, inhabited only by a few hardy shep-

#### New Law Having Effect.

Now, however, the inw which was recently passed, decreeing that anyone who does not cultivate his land to the utmost of its capacity, is liable to have the land confiscated, is beginning to have its effects. Prince Aldobrandini has engaged a company to reclaim a buge estate of several thousands of acres, which he owns in the "campagna."

The work already has begun and an experimental station has been set up at Ostia. The land was first of all drained and then arrangements were made to obtain water from the Tiber for irrigation. Electric tractors to draw the plows were then bought and various kinds of fruit, vegetables and cereals were cultivated in order to find out how fertile the land is and what kind of crop it is most adapted

### Yields Plentiful Crops.

The results were beyond the wildest hopes of any of the promoters of the company. The land, after lying idle for centuries, seems to have stored up its fertility throughout all that time and now yields crop upon crop with unstinting hand.

.An attempt has even been made to grow cotton here and the experiment has been successful, but how successful it has been impossible to deter-mine, as the cottonseed used was of the worst quality obtainable. year, however, it is proposed to plant American or Egyptian cotton. So happy have the results at the experiment-al station been, that it is hoped that soon work may be begun for the total reclaiming of the whole of the "campagna."

### Dublin Bicycle Shop a Bomb Arsenal



British auxiliary police recently uncovered a veritable Sinn Fein bomb arsenal in this bicycle shop on Parnell street, Dublin. They are shown in-

John Carmichael, forty-five years old, a farmer's wife, was attacked and branded in many places with a flatiron she had been using. Her screams attracted persons passing by and a posse was organized to search for her assallant. Bloodhounds followed the trail of the Dixie Highway, nine miles

French Baby Has Heart

in Pouch Outside Body

## south of here, where they lost it.

Paris.-Paris medical authorities were called to Solssons to examine an infant born to a working family with heart and intestines contained in a pouch on the outside of the child's body. The case was said to be the first of its kind on record. There is every indication that the child will live, as all the or-gans are functioning perfectly despite their displacement.

## **Prominent Western** Man Praises Tanlac



G. W. Logan, Peabody, Kansas

bealth and I feel finer than in years," was the straightforward statement made recently by Mr. George W. Logan of Peabody, Kansas, one of the most prominent stock-dealers in the Middle West.

"It has not only made a new man of me but I have actually gained thirty-five pounds in weight and feel as well as I ever did in my life. I am telling all of my friends about Tanlac, but they can see for themselves what it has done in my case

"When I began taking Tanlac I was in an awfully run-down condition. I and if anyone doubts it, just tell them was away off in weight, felt wenk and to see me."

Tankac is sold by leading druggists. take any interest in my work or any- everywhere.

"Tanlac has completely restored my thing else. My main trouble was indigestion. Nothing seemed to agree with me. At times I would have dizzy spells and at other times my back would ache so bad that I could hardly get up and down in my chair. This is just the condition I was in when I started to take this medicine. It took just six bottles to make a well man of me. I now have a fine appetite, everything tastes good and my digestion is perfect.

"My wife was also troubled with indigestion at times and it relieved her the same way. You may pub-lish my statement wherever you like

"Each woman has an aura and it has a color. Your aura is pink." "I don't like pink. Can't I have my aura dyed?"

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of
CASTORIA, that famous old remedy
for infants and children, and see that it Bears the

Signature of In Use for Over 30 Years. Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

Enjoys\_It. "Made any New Year's resolutions?" "Sare. It's so much fun breaking 'em afterwards."

Children's handkerchlefs often look hopeless when they come to the laun-Wash with good soap, rinse in water blued with Red Cross Ball Blue.

Beauty without modesty is a scorn

A conceited man will not talk about you behind your back. He will talk about himself.

### WOMEN! USE "DIAMOND DYES"

Dye Old Skirts, Dresses, Walsts, Coats, Stockings, Draperies— Everything.

Each package of "Diamond Dyes" contains easy directions for dyeing any article of wool, silk, cotton, linen, or mixed goods. Beware! Poor dye streaks, spots, fades, and ruins mate-rial by giving it a "dyed-look." Buy "Diamond Dyes" only. Druggist has Color Card.—Adv.

An ancestor-bragging contest is the

Garfield Tea, taken regularly, will correet both liver and kidney disorders .- Adv.

Some eloquent sermons are word-



You must say "Bayer"

Warning! Unless you see the name "Bayer" on tablets. you are not getting genuine Aspirin prescribed by physicians for 21 years and proved safe by millions. Accept only an "unbroken package" of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," which contains proper directions for Colds, Headache, Pain, Toothache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Neuritis, Lumbago.

Handy tip borns of 12 tablets coss but a few conto Larger Sackages parts is the trade mark of Dayer Manufacture of Manuscottonicology of Religible

# MOON AFFECTS RADIO

American Fleet Officers Make Interesting Discovery.

Efficiency of Air for Transmitting Radio Communications Affected by Changes of Moon.

Paris.-The changes of the moon have been found by the radio officers of the small American fleet in the Adriatic sea to have a striking effect upon the efficiency of the atmosphere transmitting radio communica-

The officers have succeeded in drawing curves and other diagrams, based upon months of observation, which, they assert, reliably serve to indicate what atmospheric and celestial conditions affecting radio service will be met at any particular date in the fu-

The discovery apparently has spe-

cial application to the vicinity of the Adriatic, for there the changes in the atmospheric conditions caused by the change in the world's relation to the moon are much more marked than anywhere else in the world so far as yet discovered.

The Adriatic fleet under Admiral Andrews depends almost entirely for its communications upon radio service, and having only receiving and sending apparatus of moderate efficlency it has specially benefited from the discoveries. The powerful land wireless stations, such as the new Lafayette station near Bordeaux, manage to overcome unfavorable conditions by using great power and so are not concerned about which way the moon

Woman Branded.

Bloomington, Ind.-When she falled to give food to a tramp who called her home near Kirksville, Mrs.